

Date: January 16th, 2018.

**CARL B. HAMILTON**  
Curriculum Vitae

Date and place of birth: January 1, 1946, Gothenburg, Sweden.

Citizenship: Swedish.

Mother tongue: Swedish.

Other languages:

	<u>Ability to read</u>	<u>Ability to write</u>	<u>Ability to speak</u>
English	very good	very good	very good
French	good	slight	slight
German	good	good	good

Education:

Hvitfeldtska h.a.l., Gothenburg  
National Service Training  
Lund University  
London School of Economics

Matriculation examination 1965  
1965-1966  
M.Sc. (Economics) 1970  
Ph.D. (Economics) 1975. Thesis title: "Project  
Analysis in the Rural Sector with Special  
Reference to Evaluation of Labour Cost".  
Supervisor Prof. A.K. Sen.

### Positions:

- 1970-71 Assistant and Temporary Lecturer at the Department of Economics, Lund University.  
 1974-80 Research Fellow at the Institute for International Economic Studies, Stockholm University.  
 1980- Senior Research Fellow (docent).  
 1982/83 Visiting Fellow, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University, Canberra.  
 1985 Visiting Researcher, Development Research Department, The World Bank, Washington.  
 1984-7 Deputy Director, Acting Professor and Acting Director, Institute for International Economic Studies (IIES), Stockholm University.  
 1988-92 Senior Research Fellow, The Swedish Research Council for the Humanities and Social Sciences, based at the Institute for International Economic Studies, Stockholm.  
 1992-97 Professor at the Centre for Pacific Asia Studies, Stockholm University.  
 1995-6 Director of the Institute of East European Economies, Stockholm School of Economics, Stockholm.  
 1996-1999 Chief Economist with Svenska Handelsbanken Group, Stockholm  
 1999-2005 Professor of International Economics (part time) at Stockholm School of Economics.

### Other Positions

- 1991-3 Member of Parliament (Liberal), Standing Committee on Finance, and Senior Political Adviser to the Minister of Finance Anne Wibble, Chairman of the Committee on Industry and Business (Näringsutskottet) and Chairman of the Committee on European Union Affairs.  
 1992-93 Member of the Government Commission on Central Bank Reform.  
 1993-94 State Secretary in The Ministry of Finance, Stockholm  
 1997-98, and 2002- 2014, Member of Parliament (Liberal), Chairman of the Committee on Industry, Trade and Energy, Chairman of the Committee on European Union Affairs 2010-, and Member of the Committee on Fiscal and Economic Affairs 2010-14.  
 2007-2016 *No longer* member of the board of the Swedish state alcohol retail monopoly (Systembolaget)  
 2014- Member of the General Council of the Swedish Central Bank (Riksbanksfullmäktige)  
 2014- Special Adviser to the EU Commissioner on Trade Cecilia Malmström  
 2016 Member of the Board of The Bertil Ohlin Institute.

### Referee:

Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Journal of International Economics, Economica, Economic Journal, Economic Record, European Economic Review, The World Bank Economic Review, and Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv.

Publications:

- (1) "Project Evaluation in the Rural Sector with Special Reference to the Evaluation for Labour Cost", thesis approved for the degree of Ph.D. at the London School of Economics, London University. Reproduced as IIES Monograph No. 2 (1974).
- (2) "The Cost of Effort Expended: Examination of Some Arguments for its Omission and an Illustration", Oxford Economic Papers, Vol. 28, July 1976.
- (3) "A Note on Surplus Labour and Risk Aversion", Journal of Development Economics, No. 2, 1975.
- (4) A book review article on rural project analysis, Journal of Development Studies, Vol. 12, No. 1, October 1975.
- (5) "Biståndets utformning - samhällsekonomiska verkningar i u-länderna", an independent expert report prepared for the Royal Commission for the Review of Sweden's International Development Cooperation, Statens Offentliga Utredningar, 1977:13, Stockholm 1977.
- (6) "Increased Child Labour - An External Diseconomy of Rural Employment Creation for Adults", Asian Economies, December 1975.
- (7) "On the Social Cost of Individuals' Extra Effort with Special Reference to the Rural Sector", Journal of Development Studies, April 1977.
- (8) "The Distribution of Gains from Trade and Investment - Revisited: A Comment" (with T.C. Lowinger), Journal of Development Studies, July 1977, Vol. 13, No. 4.
- (9) "Individual Preferences, Population Growth and Project Appraisal in Developing Countries", IIES Seminar Paper No. 68, January 1977.
- (10) "Appraising Capital Goods Imported to Developing Countries", Scandinavian Journal of Economics, No. 4, 1978.
- (11) "Technology and International Trade. A Heckscher-Ohlin Approach", in S. Grassman and E. Lundberg (eds.) The Economic World Order: Past and Prospects, Macmillan, London (with Hans Tson Söderström).
- (12) "Expectations and the 'Stockholm School'", Scandinavian Journal of Economics, No. 3, 1979.
- (13) "On the Mixed Blessing of Tied Aid", The Bangladesh Development Studies, No. 4, 1978.
- (14) "Import Elasticities at a Disaggregated Level. The Case of Sweden", Scandinavian Journal of Economics, No. 4, 1980.
- (15) "The Structural Pattern of LDCs Trade in Manufactures with Individual and Groups of DCs", Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Heft 2, 1980 (with M.E. Kreinin).
- (16) "A New Approach to Estimation of the Effects of Non-tariff Barriers to Trade on Prices, Employment and Imports: An Application to the Swedish Textile and Clothing Industry", World Bank Staff Paper No. 429, Washington D.C., December 1980. A short version of the paper was published in Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 117, Heft 2, June, 1981.
- (17) "On Welfare Effects of A 'Duty Free Zone'", Journal of International Economics, August 1982 (with Lars E. O. Svensson).
- (18) "The Choice Between Capital Import and Labor Export", European Economic Review, January 1983 (with Lars E. O. Svensson).

- (19) "Industripolitik och subventioner" (Industrial Policy and Public Subsidies), in B. Södersten (ed.), Svensk Ekonomi, Rabén och Sjögren, Stockholm, 1982.
- (20) "Public Subsidies to Industry. "The Case of Sweden and Its Shipbuilding Industry", World Bank Staff Paper No. 566, Washington D.C., August 1983.
- (21) "Should Direct or Total Factor Intensities be Used in Tests of the Factor Proportions Hypothesis in International Trade Theory?", Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 119, Heft 3, 1983, (with Lars E. O. Svensson).
- (22) "Do Countries' Factor Endowments Correspond to the Factor Contents in Their Bilateral Trade Flows?", Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Vol. 86, No. 1 1984, (with Lars E. O. Svensson).
- (23) "Potential and Realized Trade Patterns: The Case of Sweden", Scandinavian Journal of Economics, Vol. 86, No. 3, 1984, (with Lars E. O. Svensson).
- (24) "Agricultural Protection in Sweden 1970 to 1980", European Review of Agricultural Economics, Vol. 13, No. 1, 1986.
- (25) "Import Quotas and Voluntary Export Restraints: Focusing on Exporting Countries", in Garnaut, R. and Findlay, C. (eds.), The Political Economy of Manufacturing Sector Protection in ASEAN and Australia, Allen and Unwin, Sydney, 1986.
- (26) "Voluntary Export Restraints and Trade Diversion", Journal of Common Market Studies, June, 1985.
- (27) "Structural Change in Australian Industry: Sometimes the Best Gain is to Lose", ASEAN-Australia Working Papers, No. 22, 1986, forthcoming in Fong Chan Onn (ed.), Structural Change and Adjustment in ASEAN and Australia, Allen and Unwin, Sydney and Kuala Lumpur.
- (28) "Two New Tests on the Effects of International Trade", revised version of part of IIES Seminar Paper No. 209 (with Lars E. O. Svensson).
- (29) "ASEAN Systems for Allocation of Export Licences under VERs" in C. Findlay and R. Garnaut (eds.), The Political Economy of Manufacturing Sector Protection in ASEAN and Australia, Allen and Unwin, Sydney, 1986.
- (30) "An Assessment of Voluntary Restraints on Hong Kong's Exports to Europe and the USA", Economica, Vol. 53, August 1986.
- (31) "Economic Aspects of 'Voluntary Export Restraints'" in D. Greenaway (ed.), Current Issues in International Trade Theory and Policy, MacMillan (London) and St. Martin's Press (New York), 1985.
- (32) "The Upgrading Effect of Voluntary Export Restraints", Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 122, Heft 2, 1986.
- (33) "Kejsarens nya kläder i tekopolitiken", Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens Kvartalsskrift, 1984:4, Stockholm, translated into English as "Restrictions on Swedish Trade in Textiles and Clothing", Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken Quarterly Review, 1984:4, Stockholm.
- (34) "Follies of Textile Import Policies in Western Europe", The World Economy, September 1985.
- (35) "Restrictiveness and International Transmission of the 'New' Protectionism", in R. Baldwin, C. Hamilton and A. Sapir (eds.) US-Europe Trade Relations, National Bureau of Economic Research and University of Chicago Press, 1988.
- (36) "The New Protectionism and International Economic Integration", Occasional Paper No. 21, European Free Trade Organisation (EFTA), December 1987.

- (37) "The Sampson Proposal for Phasing Out the MFA", The World Economy, June, 1988.
- (38) "Inledning" (Introduction) and "Sveriges anpassning till EGs Inre Marknad" (Sweden's adjustment to the EC's Internal Market) in Carl B Hamilton (Ed.), Europa och Sverige (Europe and Sweden), The Swedish Institute for International Affairs and SNS förlag, Stockholm first edition, December, 1987. Second, revised and updated, edition, March 1989. (Short versions appeared in Internasjonal Politikk, 1988, Oslo, and Ekonomisk Debatt, No. 3, 1988, Stockholm.)
- (39) "Comment on Stephen P. Magee, The Political Economy of U.S. Protection", in H. Giersch, (ed.), Free Trade in the World Economy. Towards an Opening of Markets, JCB Mohr, Tybingen, 1988.
- (40) "The Political Economy of Transient "New" Protectionism", special NBER-CEPR issue of Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv, Band 125, Heft 3, 1989.
- (41) "The Nordic EFTA Countries and the European Community: Options for the 1990s", Irish Studies in International Affairs, Vol. 3, No. 2, Dublin, 1990.
- (42) "A Swedish View of 1992", in H. Wallace (ed.), The Wider Western Europe: Reshaping the EC/EFTA Relationship, Chatham House, London, January, 1991 (with Carl-Einar Stålvant).
- (43) "Introduction" (with William Martin) and "Korea: Rapid Growth in Spite of Protectionism Abroad" (with Chungsoo Kim), both in Carl B. Hamilton (ed.), Textiles Trade and Developing Countries. Eliminating the MFA in the 1990s, The World Bank, Washington DC, 1990.
- (44) "The New Silk Road to Europe. New Directions for Old Trade", IIES Seminar Paper No. 468, forthcoming in Kym Anderson (ed.), The New Silk Roads, East Asia and World Markets, Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- (45) "Voluntary Export Restraints: A Case Study Focussing on Effects in Exporting Countries", Seminar Paper No. 464, Institute for International Economic Studies, 1990, and The World Bank Research Observer, forthcoming (with J. de Melo and L.A. Winters). Also in Spanish in Informacion Comercial Española, October 1991.
- (46) "European Community External Protection and 1992: Voluntary export restraints applied to Pacific Asia", European Economic Review, Vol. 35, No. 2/3 1991. A longer version is published in CEPR Discussion Paper Series No. 475, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, 1990.
- (47) "Comment" on Victor Norman, "1992 and EFTA" in L. Alan Winters and Anthony Venables (eds.), European Integration: Trade and Industry, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- (48) "Trade Patterns and Trade Policies" in Monitoring European Integration. The Impact of Eastern Europe, a CEPR Annual Report, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, 1990 (with D. Neven, V. Norman, A. Sapir, A. Smith and L.A. Winters).
- (49) "Economic Integration of the Baltic States", paper presented in Kaunas, Lithuania, October 16-20, 1990, mimeo.
- (50) "The Nordic EFTA Countries' Options: Community Membership or a Permanent EEA-Accord", CEPR Working Paper No. 524, London and in P. Wijkman (ed.), EFTA Countries in a Changing Europe, EFTA, Geneva, July 1991.
- (51) Understanding the Market Economy (with Arne Jon Isachsen and Thorvaldur Gylfason), Oxford University Press, 1992. Translated into Polish, Czech, Slovak, Hungarian, Romanian, Bulgarian, Albanian, Russian, Estonian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Norwegian, Icelandic, Swedish and is planned to be translated into a few other languages as well
- (52) "Trade with Eastern Europe", (with L. Alan Winters), Economic Policy, April 1992 (a longer version in IIES Seminar Paper No 511).

(53) "Privatization in Central and Eastern Europe" (with Arne Jon Isachsen and Thorvaldur Gylfason), Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken Quarterly Review, No 1-2, 1992.

(54) "Understanding the Market Economy - Aspects of Planning", Journal of World Trade, October 1992, vol. 26, No. 5, Geneva (with Arne Jon Isachsen and Thorvaldur Gylfason).

(55) "Eastern Enlargement of EU: A vast potential for the Baltic Sea countries", Ekonomiska Samfundets Tidskrift, vol. 49, no. 2, 1996.

(56) "Globalisation and Democracy", in Baldwin, R. and Winters, L A (eds.), Challenges to Globalisation, University of Chicago Press, 2004.

(57) "Russia's European Integration. Escapism and Current Realities", Economic Systems 29 (2005) 294-306. (A longer version is CEPR Discussion Paper No 3840, March 2003.)

#### Other publications:

(1) "Att värdera svenskt bistånd" (Evaluation of Swedish Foreign Aid), Ekonomisk Debatt, No 8, 1973.

(2) "Vettedebatten" (The Wheat Aid Debate in the Swedish Parliament), Ekonomisk Debatt, No 2, 1975. Modified version published in Dutch under the title "Voedselhulpdebat in Zweeds Parlement", Internationale Samenwerking, No 5, 1975.

(3) "Internationell upphandling på u-ländernas villkor" (International Procurement in Developing Countries), Ekonomisk Debatt, No 6, 1976 (with Gösta Westring).

(4) "Skattestöd åt svensk export?" (Tax Subsidies to Swedish Export?), Ekonomisk Debatt, No 1, 1977 (with Peter Svedberg).

(5) "Livsmedel som bistånd" (Food as Foreign Aid), Ekonomisk Debatt, No 3, 1978, reprinted in L. Jonung (ed.), U-landsekonomi, Liber Förlag, Malmö, 1983, and also reprinted in M. Lundahl (ed.), U-ländernas ekonomi, SNS Förlag, 1989.

(6) "Skall Sverige Exportera sin arbetslöshet till u-länderna?" (Will Sweden Export Its Unemployment to the Developing Countries?), Tiden, No 3/4, 1978.

(7) "Litteraturtips om de nya industriländerna" (Bibliography on the newly industrialized countries), Ekonomisk Debatt, No 8, 1978.

(8) "Den lilla välfärdsstatens framtid i världsekonomin" (The future of the small welfare state in the world economy), Ekonomisk Debatt, No 1, 1979.

(9) "De nya industriländerna - hot eller löfte?" (The newly industrialized countries - threat or promise?), Ekonomisk Debatt, No 3, 1979.

(10) "Fördjupad demokrati genom fonder" (Improved Democracy through Non-Private Investment Funds), in Nils Lundgren (ed.), Sju socialdemokrater om löntagarfonderna, Tiden, 1979.

(11) "De nya industriländerna - tillväxt, fördelning och ekonomisk politik" (The Newly Industrialized Countries - Growth, Distribution and Economic Policy), Ekonomisk Debatt, No 5, 1979, reprinted in L. Jonung (ed.), U-landsekonomi, Liber Förlag, Malmö, 1983.

(12) "De nordiska ländernas handel med utvecklingsländerna" (The Nordic countries' trade with LDCs), report to the Nordic Council, mimeo, 1979.

- (13) "En förhastad slutsats" (A Hasty Conclusion), Ekonomisk Debatt, No 3, 1980.
- (14) Fördelning, stabilitet, tillväxt. (Distribution, Stability, Growth) (with L. Hjalmarsson, E. Lundberg, C. Nilsson, B. Rydén and H. T:son Söderström), Konjunkturrådets rapport 1981-2, Studieförbundet Näringsliv och Samhälle, Stockholm, 1981.
- (15) "Arbetsvillkor, frivilliga exportbegränsningar och handelspolitik - en kommentar", Ekonomisk Debatt, No 6, 1983.
- (16) "The Cost of Restrictions", Textile Asia, Hong Kong, August 1984.
- (17) "Mera bundet bistånd - bra för några exportföretags vinster på Sveriges och de fattiga ländernas bekostnad", in B. Rydén (ed.), Bistånd under omprövning, Studieförbundet Näringsliv och Samhälle, Stockholm, 1984.
- (18) "An Alternative to the MFA", Textile Asia, Hong Kong, July 1985.
- (19) "Sverige och EG - möjligheter och strategier", Ekonomisk Debatt, No 3, 1988.
- (20) Den svenska modellen inför 90-talet (The Swedish Model facing the 1990s), SNS Konjunkturrådsrapport 1989, SNS förlag, 1989 (with A. Björk-lund, U. Jakobsson, B. Jönsson and H. Tson Söderström).
- (21) "Privatisering i Östeuropa - en lågmäld betraktelse", Ekonomisk Debatt, no 6, 1991 (with Arne Jon Isachsen).
- (22) "Over til markedsøkonomi", Nytt Norsk Tidsskrift, No 2, 1991 (with Arne Jon Isachsen).
- (23) "EG -- ett hot mot den svenska välfärden?", Internationella studier, Nr. 3, 1991.
- (24) "From Plan to Market: The Challenges" (with Arne Jon Isachsen and Thorvaldur Gylfason), Iceland Economic Papers, No. 16, 1992, Reykjavik.
- (25) "Central Planning: How Did the System Work?" (with Arne Jon Isachsen and Thorvaldur Gylfason), Nordisk Östforum, 1992.
- (26) "Une Europe liberale", Revue du Marché Commun et de L'Union Européenne, No. 359, Juin 1992, Paris.
- (27) Vad vill Sverige med EU? (What should Sweden aim for with its EU membership?), SNS Konjunkturrådsrapport 1996 (with Ulf Jakobsson, Lars Jonung, Nils Lundgren and Niels Thygesen), Stockholm, 1996.
- (28) "Nya spelregler för svensk ekonomi" (New institutions for Swedish Economic Policy) in L. Calmfors et al (1995), Ekonomisk politik. En vänbok till Assar Lindbeck, SNS förlag, Stockholm.
- (29) "EU:s östutvidgning: Väst måste också reformera", (EU's Eastern Enlargement - The West must also reform itself) in C Arvidsson (ed.) Sverige och det nya Europa, Ekerlids förlag, 1995.
- (30) "EU:s östutvidgning", in L. Jonung (ed.) Ekonomisk politik i förvandling, EFI, Ekonomiska forskningsinstitutet, Handelshögskolan i Stockholm, 1996.
- (31) "EMU - strategier och beslut", (EMU - strategies and decisions) in C Arvidsson (ed.) EMU och Sveriges vägval, Ekerlids förlag, 1997.

- (32) "Kan arbetslösheten bekämpas med skattepolitik? Replik till Holmlund och Kolm" (Can unemployment be fought through lower taxes in Sweden? -- A reply), Ekonomisk Debatt, vol 26, 1998, no. 6, pp. 399-403.
- (33) "Att kontrollera ECB och Riksbanken" (Ensuring Accountability for The ECB and the Swedish Central Bank), Ekonomisk Debatt, vol 27, 1999, no.3
- (34) "EMUs regionalekonomiska dimension" (EMU's Regional Dimension), Liberal Debatt, 1999, no.2.
- (35) "Anne Wibble in memoriam", Liberal Debatt, 2000, No 1-2.
- (36) "Norges Bank Watch. An Independent Monitoring Report on Norway's Central Bank", Centre for Monetary Economics, Oslo, June 2000.
- (37) "Comment on 'On the Role of EU in the Northern Dimension'", in Kari Alho (Ed.), Economics of the Northern Dimension, ETLA, The Research Institute of the Finnish Economy, Helsinki, 2000.
- (38) "Den rastlösa ekonomin" (The Restless New IT Economy), Ekonomisk Debatt, No. 6, 2000.
- (39) "Mot-Attac", Frisinnad Tidskrift, No 7-8, 2000.
- (40) Bekämpa fattigdom och ofrihet, Bertil Ohlin Institutet, 2001.
- (41) "Svensk säkerhetspolitik — myt och verklighet", Internationella Studier, No. 1, 2004.
- (42) "(s) hemliga valfinansiering", Liberal Debatt, No 2-3, 2004
- (43) "Demokratisera EU-frågorna i riksdagen!", Internationella Studier, No.3, 2004.
- (44) "Arbetsrätt eller rätt till arbete?", Liberal Debatt, No 2-3, 2005.
- (45) "Statistiskt städnet leder fel", Ekonomisk Debatt, No. 8, 2005.
- (46) "Konstitutionell reform av hanteringen av EU-frågor i Sveriges riksdag", enskild riksdagsmotion nr 2005/06:fp1278 m a a Riksdagskommitténs betänkande Riksdagen i en ny tid, 2005/06:RS3, January 2006.
- (47) "Sverige, Europa och Nato. En analys i tiden", Liberal Debatt, No. 1, 2007.
- (48) "Globalisering på reträtt?", Ekonomisk Debatt, No 3, 2016
- (49) "Roberto F Aguilera och Marian Radetzki: The Price of Oil", book review in Ekonomisk Debatt, No. 3, 2016